

# Spring Wildflowers

## Elosie Butler Wildflower Garden

These are spring flowering plants that you may encounter on a visit between April & early May. Alternate common names for plants are shown in ( ). Woody plants have an \*. Spring flowering time varies yearly. After the scientific name is a code for Garden Location U = Upland, W = Woodland, B = Both areas



American Bladdernut\*

*Staphylea trifolia*

W



Asparagus

*Asparagus officinalis*

U



Baneberry - White

*Actaea pachypoda*

W



Baneberry-Red

*Actaea rubra*

B



Bittercress  
(Pennsylvania Bittercress)

*Cardamine pensylvanica*

W



Black Chokeberry\*

*Photinia melanocarpa*

W



Bloodroot

*Sanguinaria canadensis*

W



Blunt-leaved Sandwort

*Moehringia lateriflora*

U



Canada Violet  
(Canadian White Violet)

*Viola canadensis*

W



Chokecherry\*

*Prunus virginiana*

W



Cleavers  
(Stickywilly)

*Galium aparine*

B



Cleavers -leaf  
(Stickywilly)

Weak stems, few branches, fine clinging hooks, flowers in leaf axils. Leaves whorl 6

B



Dogwood - Red Osier\*

*Cornus sericea*

W



Downy Juneberry\*

*Amelanchier arborea*

W



Drooping Trillium  
(Nodding Wakerobin)

*Trillium flexipes*

W



Dutchman's Breeches

*Dicentra cucullaria*

W



Elderberry\*  
(Red Elderberry)

*Sambucus racemosa*

W



European Cranberrybush\*

*Viburnum opulus*

W



False Solomon's Seal

*Maianthemum racemosum*

B



False Rue Anemone

*Enemion biternatum*

W

# Spring Wildflowers Elosie Butler Wildflower Garden

These are spring flowering plants that you may encounter on a visit between April & early May. Alternate common names for plants are shown in (). Woody plants have an \*. Spring flowering time varies yearly. After the scientific name is a code for Garden Location U = Upland, W = Woodland, B = Both areas



Field Pussytoes

*Antennaria neglecta* U



Foamflower  
(Heartleaf Foamflower)

*Tiarella cordifolia* W



Garlic Mustard

*Alliaria petiolata* B



Hepatica

Flowers the same - leaves different W



Hepatica - Round-lobed,  
leaf

*Hepatica nobilis* var. *obtusata* W



Hepatica - Sharp-lobed, leaf

*Hepatica nobilis* var. *acuta* W



Highbush Cranberry\*  
(American Cranberrybush)

*Viburnum opulus* W



Mountain Laurel\*

*Kalmia latifolia* W



Mountain Laurel\* -plant

*Kalmia latifolia* W



Mouse-ear Chickweed

*Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare* U



Nannyberry\*

*Viburnum lentago* W



Pepper Grass

*Lepidium densiflorum* W



Smooth Rockcress

*Arabis laevigata* W



Strawberry - Common

*Fragaria virginiana* U



Tatarian Honeysuckle\*  
(flowers white to pink)

*Lonicera tatarica* B



Toothwort - Cut-leaved

*Cardamine concatenata* W



Toothwort - Cut-leaved

Stem leaves divided into 3  
deeply lobed toothed leaflets  
such that they appear to be 5



Toothwort - Two-leaved  
(Crinkleroot)

*Cardamine diphylla* W



Toothwort - Two-leaved  
(Crinkleroot)

Stems have two leaf stalks,  
opposite, leaves with 3 part  
lobes, not so deeply cut.



Trillium - Large-flowered  
(White Trillium)

*Trillium grandiflorum* W

# Spring Wildflowers

## Elosie Butler Wildflower Garden

These are spring flowering plants that you may encounter on a visit between April & early May. Alternate common names for plants are shown in ( ). Woody plants have an \*. Spring flowering time varies yearly. After the scientific name is a code for Garden Location U = Upland, W = Woodland, B = Both areas



Trillium - Nodding

*Trillium cernuum*

W



Trillium - Snow

*Trillium nivale*

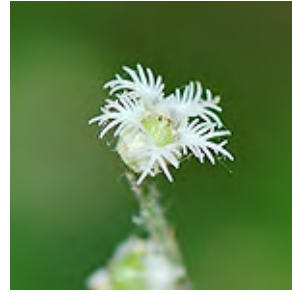
W



Twinleaf

*Jeffersonia diphylla*

W



Twoleaf Miterwort  
(Bishop's Cap)

*Mitella diphylla*

W



Twoleaf Miterwort  
(Bishop's Cap)

Single pair of almost stalkless 3 to 5 lobed leaves at mid stem

W



White Trout Lily  
(White Fawn Lily)

*Erythronium albidum*

W



Wild Calla  
(Water Arum)

*Calla palustris*

W



Wild Plum\*  
(American Plum)

*Prunus americana*

U



Wood Anemone

*Anemone quinquefolia*

B



Downy Yellow Violet

*Viola pubescens*

W



Eastern Leatherwood\*

*Dirca palustris*

W



Golden Alexanders  
(Golden Zizia)

*Zizia aurea*

U



Hooked Crowfoot  
(Blisterwort)

*Ranunculus recurvatus*

W



Kidneyleaf Buttercup  
Littleleaf Buttercup

*Ranunculus abortivus*

W



Kidneyleaf Buttercup  
Littleleaf Buttercup

Unique basal leaf

W



Large-flowered Bellwort

*Uvularia grandiflora*

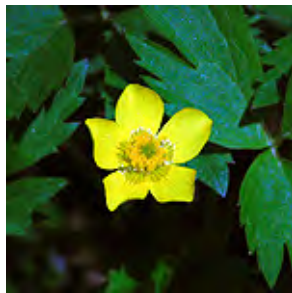
W



Marsh Marigold  
(Cowslip)

*Caltha palustris*

W



Swamp Buttercup  
(Bristly Buttercup)

*Ranunculus hispidus* var.  
*nitidus*

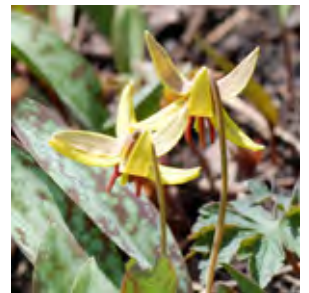
W



Wood Poppy  
(Celandine Poppy)

*Stylophorum diphyllum*

W



Yellow Trout Lily  
(Dogtooth Violet)

*Erythronium americanum*

W

# Spring Wildflowers

## Elosie Butler Wildflower Garden

These are spring flowering plants that you may encounter on a visit between April & early May. Alternate common names for plants are shown in (). Woody plants have an \*. Spring flowering time varies yearly. After the scientific name is a code for Garden Location U = Upland, W = Woodland, B = Both areas



American Black Currant\*  
(Wild Black Currant)  
*Ribes americanum* W



Carrion Flower  
*Smilax herbacea* B



Carrion Flower -vine  
No prickles, flowers in ball like umbrel from the leaf axils. Stalk very long B



Common Buckthorn\*  
*Rhamnus cathartica*



Early Meadow Rue  
*Thalictrum dioicum* W



Garden Currant\*  
*Ribes rubrum* W



Prickly-ash\*  
*Zanthoxylum americanum* W



Sumac - Fragrant\*  
*Rhus aromatica* U



Sweet Fern\*  
*Comptonia peregrina* U



Yellow Sedge  
(Pennsylvania Sedge)  
*Carex pensylvanica* W



Yellow Trillium  
(Yellow wakerobin)  
*Trillium luteum* W



Eastern Swamp Saxifrage  
*Saxifraga pensylvanica* W



Jack-in-the-pulpit  
*Arisaema triphyllum* W



Skunk Cabbage - early  
before leaf-out  
*Symplocarpus foetidus* W



Skunk Cabbage - during  
leaf-out  
*Symplocarpus foetidus* W



Blue Squill  
*Scilla siberica* W



Common Blue Violet  
*Viola sororia* W



Common Periwinkle  
(Running Myrtle)  
*Vinca minor* W



Jacob's-ladder  
(Greek Valerian)  
*Polemonium reptans* B



Virginia Bluebells  
*Mertensia virginica* W

# Spring Wildflowers

## Elosie Butler Wildflower Garden

These are spring flowering plants that you may encounter on a visit between April & early May. Alternate common names for plants are shown in (). Woody plants have an \*. Spring flowering time varies yearly. After the scientific name is a code for Garden Location U = Upland, W = Woodland, B = Both areas



Virginia Waterleaf  
(Eastern Waterleaf)  
*Hydrophyllum virginianum* B



Wild Blue Phlox  
*Phlox divaricata* B



Blue Cohosh  
*Caulophyllum thalictroides* W



Fumewort  
*Corydalis solida* W



Purple Trillium  
*Trillium erectum* W



Red trillium  
(Furrowed Wakerobin)  
*Trillium sulcatum* W



Trillium - Prairie  
*Trillium recurvatum* W



Trillium - Sweet Betsy  
*Trillium cuneatum* W



Trillium - Toadshade  
*Trillium sessile* W



Trillium: Toadshade &  
Sweet Betsy  
Similar. No leaf stalks T-  
shade has to 3" leaf & 1.5"  
flower, Betsy to 6" and 3"



Wild Geranium  
(Spotted Geranium)  
*Geranium maculatum* W



Climbing Honeysuckle\*  
(Limber Honeysuckle)  
*Lonicera dioica* U



Dame's Rocket  
(Sweet Rocket)  
*Hesperis matronalis* B



Minnesota Dwarf Trout Lily  
*Erythronium propullans* W



Rue Anemone  
*Thalictrum thalictroides* B



Shooting Star  
(Pride of Ohio)  
*Dodecatheon meadia* U



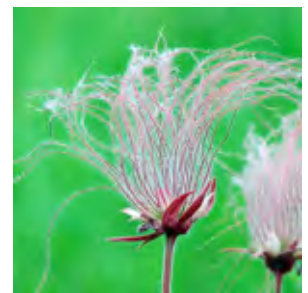
Wild Ginger  
(Canadian Wild Ginger)  
*Asarum canadense* W



Wild Oats  
(Sissileaf Bellwort)  
*Uvularia sessilifolia* W



Darkthroat Shooting Star  
*Dodecatheon pulchellum*  
ssp. *pulchellum* W



Prairie Smoke  
-Seed head stage-  
*Geum triflorum* U

## Spring Wildflowers Elosie Butler Wildflower Garden

These are spring flowering plants that you may encounter on a visit between April & early May. Alternate common names for plants are shown in (). Woody plants have an \*. Spring flowering time varies yearly. After the scientific name is a code for Garden Location  
U = Upland, W = Woodland, B = Both areas



Prairie Smoke  
(Old Man's Whiskers)

*Geum triflorum*

U



Wild Columbine  
(Red Columbine)

*Aquilegia canadensis*

B